



ASANNAGAR MADAN MOHAN TARKALANKAR COLLEGE
DEPT.OF DEFENCE & STRATEGIC STUDIES (DSS)
LESSON PLAN
MAJOR; MINOR & MDC (NEP-2020)

Objective of the Course:

1. On completion of the programme of Bachelor's in Defence and Strategic Studies, a student would be able to acquire basic competency in strategic affairs covering a wide spectrum of inter-state security to global security issues including non kinetic dimensions.
2. On completion of the programme a student will be able to develop capability in understanding the implications of the use of threat and force in International relations.
3. A student will be able to develop knowledge to identify and apply the acquired knowledge in defence and strategic studies on contemporary issues of strategic relevance.
4. The knowledge on the subject will allow a student to move from LOTS (Lower Order of Thinking Skills) to HOTS (Higher Order of Thinking Skills) in Defence and Strategic Studies.
5. The learning of strategic studies shall teach the students to think independently for further course of action in his/her life whether pursuing higher education by taking specialized course in honours or seeking a career for him or her.
6. The course curriculum in Defence and Strategic Studies is designed to encourage the acquisition of disciplinary/subject understanding, to gain academic knowledge and professional skills required for any career pursuit be it choosing for higher studies or a job.
7. The outcome based approach, particularly in the context of Defence and Strategic Studies for undergraduate programme will incorporate a significant shift from teachers centric to learner centric pedagogies and from specific to active/ participatory pedagogies where emphasis will be on field Study, educational tours, writing assignments, seminar presentation and Tutorials etc.
8. Therefore, the learning of the subject becomes more interesting and absorbing oneself in a valued works that may give an opportunity to serve nation which is developing towards more progress.

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Assessment of all Semester:

Two internal examination/Project Submission

SEMESTER -I MAJOR PAPER

Course Code: DSS-MJ-T-001: Basics of Defence & Strategic Studies

TEACHER NAME	UNIT	TOPIC NAME	TOTAL CLASS
DIPU HALDER	1	Meaning, definition and scope of Defence & Strategic Studies and its importance Aims and objectives of studying Defence and Strategic studies, Relevance and significance of Defence & Strategic Studies	2
DIPU HALDER	2	Scope of studying Defence Studies, Correlation between Defence and Strategic Studies (DSS) with other disciplines like study of Geography, Economics, Political Science, History, Psychology and Sociology. Meaning and definition of National security and Relationship between National Security and studying defence studies in India – India's National Security Management for Future Challenges	5
DIPU HALDER	3	Concepts of National Defence, Defence Security, Battle operation, Conflict, War Campaign, War strategy, tactics and logistics etc.)	3
DIPU HALDER	4	Mechanism of India's National Security framework and Defence Training Centers in India – Army, Navy & Air Force -Recruitment methods for Defence Services and Career prospects in Indian Defence Service.	5

Learning Resources:

1. Clausewitz, Carl Von (1972) Principles of War" Army Publication New Delhi.
2. Nanda, Col. Ravi, (1987) Evolution of National Strategy. South Asia Books; 1st edition.
3. Singh, Lallanji, (2003) Art of War in India, 1947 up to date (Hindi) Parkash Books Depot, Bareilly.
4. Singh, Dr. Ashoke Kumar, National Security, 8th Edition, Prakash Book Depot, Bareilly, UP- 243003
5. Major D K Basu, Defence and Strategic Studies, Volume I Semester I, (in Bengali Language) 2019, ET Publication, Berhampore, Murshidabad- 742101.
6. J.F.C. Fuller, The Foundation of Science of War, London, 1925

**SEMESTER -1 MDC PAPER****Course Code: DSS-MDC-T-001: Human Rights**

TEACHER NAME	UNIT	TOPIC NAME	TOTAL CLASS
DIPU HALDER	1	Introduction to Human Rights and Human Duties- Aims and Objectives of Human Rights - Types of Human Rights	4
DIPU HALDER	2	Role of Civil Society in Protecting Human Rights – Role of Government in Protecting Human Rights –Human Rights and the Indian Constitution – Human Rights of Child and Women in India	4
DIPU HALDER	3	Human Rights Commission in India & its functions – Problems of implementation of Human rights	3
DIPU HALDER	4	Human Rights and Environmental Policy in India – Role of NGO in Protecting Human Rights in India	4

Learning Resources:

- 1 Preamble to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
2. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948, Article 26.2
3. Singh, Nagendra, Endorsement of Human Rights, Eastern Law House Pvt., Kolkata, 1986
4. Subramanian, S., Human Rights: International Challenge, Vol. I, Manas Publication, New Delhi, 1997
5. Saksena, K. P., Human Rights and The Constitution – Vision and the Reality, 2003



SEMESTER -1&2 MINOR PAPER

**Course Code: DSS-MI-T-001: India's National & Internal Security:
Issues & Problems**

TEACHER NAME	UNIT	TOPIC NAME	TOTAL CLASS
DIPU HALDER	1	National Security – meaning, concept, elements of national security – factors affecting National security of India – Regionalism and Communalism	4
DIPU HALDER	2	Indo-Greek Art of war: Battle of Jhelum (326 B.C) Boundaries of India – Border problems of India, Cross border terrorism with special reference to J & K and North-East States of India	4
DIPU HALDER	3	National Defence policy of India – Role of DRDO and ISRO in India's National security measures	2
DIPU HALDER	4	India's foreign policy – meaning - India's Relations with Neighbouring Countries: i) Pakistan & ii) Bangladesh, iii) Nepal and India's Relations with i) USA, ii) Russia & iii) China	5

Learning Resources:

1. Singha, Dr. Ashoke Kumar, National Security, 8th Edition, Prakash Book Depot, Barabazar, Bareilly, UP – 243 003 (2017)
2. Khrist of L. K. D. The Nature of Frontiers and Boundaries, 1959
3. K. M. Panikhar, Problems of Indian Defence, 1960
4. Bandopadhyaya, J. The making of India's Foreign Policy of India, (2003), Allied Publishers, Mumbai
5. Rajan, M. S., Studies in Indian Foreign Policy
6. Chopra, P. On India's Boarder
7. Bose, Sumanta (2003), Kashmir Roots of Conflict Paths to Peace, Cambridge, Havard University



SEMESTER -1 SEC PAPER

Course Code: DSS-SEC-T-001: Introduction to National Cadet Course (NCC)

TEACHER NAME	UNIT	TOPIC NAME	TOTAL CLASS
DIPU HALDER	1	Brief history of establishment of National Cadet Corp, NCC, Act and Rules, 1948, NCC organization as a cohesive force of nation for bringing youth from different parts of the country, NCC as united, secular and disciplined citizen of the Nation	5
DIPU HALDER	2	Aims of NCC, Motto of NCC, Organisational Structure of NCC – Director General Level, Directorate Level, Group Level, Battalion Level & Company Level, Division of NCC – Army, Navy & Air Force	4
DIPU HALDER	3	Training and Uniform of each Division of NCC, Camps & Courses – its utility to young generation, Commitment of participation of NCC Cadets during war	4
DIPU HALDER	4	Role of NCC in Social Service, Rank Structure of three Services of Army & NCC – Top to Bottom	2

Learning Resources:

1. Major RD Ahluwalia, Master Guide for NCC Army, Air Force and Navy Wing, Arihant Publication, First Edition, 2022
2. Gupta, RK, NCC: Hand Book of NCC Cadets, Ramesh Publishing House, 2023
3. Nikode, Nitin, NCC MCQ Book, Ujwala Prakashan, 2023
4. Gupta, RK, NCC: Practice Test Papers, Ramesh Publishing House, 2024
5. Basu, D K, Defence Organisation and Management of India, (in Bengali language), 2020, E.T. Publication, 13, S. S. Sen Road, Berhampore, Murshidabad, Distributor: Promila Book Agency, Bankim Chatterjee Street, Kolkata – 700 073

**SEMESTER -2 MAJOR PAPER****Course Code: DSS-MJ-T-002: A. Theory: Conceptual Aspects of war**

TEACHER NAME	UNIT	TOPIC NAME	TOTAL CLASS
DIPU HALDER	1	Definition, meaning and basic concepts of war, objectives and causes of War, Implications of war	3
DIPU HALDER	2	Niccolo Machiavelli- Theory of Militia Evolution of war – Primitive war, modern warfare, Principles of war of Jomini and Clausewitz – War in the 20th Century: World War I, World War II and Cold War	6
DIPU HALDER	3	Conventional – Land war, Naval war and Air war and Definition, concept of Psychological warfare, Economic warfare and political warfare	4
DIPU HALDER	4	Unconventional war – Guerilla warfare, Low intensity warfare, Modern warfare – Nuclear warfare, Biological & Chemical warfare (ABC warfare)	2

Learning Resources:

1. Mukherji and Shyamlal, (1952) A Textbook of Military Science, Vol. II., Navayuga, New Delhi
2. Osanka, F.M., (1962) Modern Guerrilla Warfare, Free Press of Glencoe, New York.
3. Sidhu, K.S., (1988) War and Its Principles, Atlantic, New Delhi.
4. Tripathi, K.S., (1970) Evolution of Nuclear Strategies, Vikas, New Delhi.
5. Van Evara, Stephen, (1999), Causes of War: Power and the Roots of Conflict, Cornell University Press, Ithaca
6. Wright, Quincy, (1942) Study of War, University of Chicago Press.
7. Dr. Singh, A. K., Modern Strategic Thought (Machivelli to the Nuclear Age) and national Security. Prakash Book Depot, Bareilly, UP-243003b
8. Gwynne Dyer, The Shortest History of War, Atlantic Publishers and Distributors,
9. Major Basu, D K, Art of War and Mechanism of Warfare, Volume II, (in Bengali Language) 2015, E. T. Publication, 13, S. S. Sen Road, Berhampore, Murshidabad, Distributor: Promila Book Agency, Bankim Chatterjee Street, Kolkata – 700 073

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SEMESTER -2 MAJOR PRACTICAL PAPER
Course Code: DSS-MJ-P-001: B. Practical: Military Geography - I

TEACHER NAME	UNIT	TOPIC NAME	TOTAL CLASS
DIPU HALDER	1	Concept of Military Maps: Definition and Features, Classification, GRID System – Four Figure and Six figure Map References, Grid System vis-à-vis Present-day GPS (Global Positioning System) in Map Reading – Working of GPS method of Map Reading Advantages and disadvantages of GPS in Military operations with special emphasis on Surgical Strike and sensing the location of enemy position and target of today's Military operations	6
DIPU HALDER	2	Scale: Definition, Methods of representing Scale: Inter conversion of scale into Representative Fraction, construction of simple scale line and the comparative scale lines, Conventional Signs: Military and Geographical	4
DIPU HALDER	3	North: Types of North and finding out True North – The Pole Star Method, The equal altitude method, Watch method, Grid Method & Compass method	3
DIPU HALDER	4	Representation of the above in Laboratory Note Book and Sand Model, Viva Voce in Examination	2

Learning Resources:

1. Singh, Gopal, An Introduction to Map Reading,
2. Mann, J. C., Map Reading and Field Sketching
3. Sharma, M.P., Manual of Map Reading
4. Singh, RL & Singh P B., Elements of Practical Geography, 1999, Kalyani Publishers
5. Sen Sarma, Priyadarshan, Defence Studies, Paper III, 1990, Rajya Pustak Parshad. WB
6. Basu, Major D. K., Defence and Strategic Studies, Vol. III, 2014, (in Bengali language) E.T. Publication, 13, S. S. Sen Road, Berhampore, Murshidabad, Distributor: Promila Book Agency, Bankim Chatterjee Street, Kolkata – 700 073



SEMESTER -2 SEC PAPER

Course Code: DSS–SEC-T-002: Disaster Management

TEACHER NAME	UNIT	TOPIC NAME	TOTAL CLASS
DIPU HALDER	1	Basic Concept of Disaster Management – Organisational Structure of India's National Disaster Management Authority – India's National Policy on Disaster Management and its implementation	3
DIPU HALDER	2	Types of Disasters – Classification of Disasters by: i) UNO and ii) Government of India – Elements of Natural Disasters	4
DIPU HALDER	3	Classification of Hazards, Vulnerability as unique factor of Disaster Risk Interaction of Hazards, Vulnerability and Disaster Risk, Management of Disaster Risk: Components of Disaster Management	3
DIPU HALDER	4	Policy of mitigation of Disaster Risk, Disaster Preparedness, Prevention measures of Disaster – Disaster Management Cycle - Essential features and efforts of Community Based Disaster Management – Role of Armed Forces in Disaster Management	4

Learning Resources:

1. Sinha, P. C., Introduction to Disaster Management, 1998
2. Sharma, Vinod K., Managing Disasters in the New Millennium, Prentice Hall (P) Ltd.
3. Modh, Satis, Introduction to Disaster Management, Macmillan Publishers, India, First Edition, Jan.2010
4. Prasad, S., Natural Disaster Management
5. Singh, R. B., Natural Hazards and Disaster Management, First Edition, 2006
6. Dasgupta, Rajdeep, Disaster Management and Rehabilitation, Mittal Publication, 2007
7. Professor Major Basu, D. K., Disaster Management (in Bengali Language), 2020, E.T. Publication, 13, S. S. Sen Road, Berhampore, Murshidabad, Distributor: Promila Book Agency, Bankim Chatterjee Street, Kolkata – 700 073



SEMESTER -3 MAJOR PAPER

Course Code: DSS-MJ-T-003: A. Theory: Introduction to National Security of India

TEACHER NAME	UNIT	TOPIC NAME	TOTAL CLASS
DIPU HALDER	1	Concepts of State and Nation, Meaning, Nature and Scope of National Security- objectives of National Security, National security and National Solidarity, National values, national interest, Difference between National Security and National Defence	4
DIPU HALDER	2	Elements of Grand Strategy: National power, foreign and Defence Policies and National Security measures	3
DIPU HALDER	3	Challenges and Threats to National Security:(a) Traditional and (b) Non-Traditional	2
DIPU HALDER	4	Military Alliances and their role for National security in 21st century – Small arms Proliferation, Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD) and their proliferation (NPT, CTBT, MTCR, NMD and FMCT)- India's approach to Balance of Power, Collective Security, Deterrence, and Arm Control	6

Learning Resources:

- 1 Booth, K., (2007) Theory of World Security: Cambridge University Press, Cambridge,
2. Buzan, Barry, (1987) Strategy and Fear: New Delhi, Trans Asia Publications.
3. Das, S.T., (1987) National Security in Perspective: Delhi, Gian Publishing House.
4. Frankel, Joseph., (1970) National Interest: London, Macmillan
5. Military Balance., Latest Edition (IISS)
6. Morgenthau, Hans J.(1969) Politics Among Nations, Calcutta, Scientific Book Agency
7. Singh, Nagendra., (1974) The Defence Mechanism and the Modern State: New Delhi, Asia Publishing House, New Delhi

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SEMESTER -3 MAJOR PRACTICAL PAPER

Course Code: DSS-MJ-P-002: B. Practical: Military Geography II

TEACHER NAME	UNIT	TOPIC NAME	TOTAL CLASS
DIPU HALDER	1	Concept Military Geography : Representation of Relief features in map – Short description of different methods – Contour Lines: Vertical interval (VI), Horizontal Equivalent (HE), Types of slopes & Gradient and their representation on the map –Uniform slope, Convex Slope, Conclave Slope, Reentrant, Spur, Cliff, Ridge, Knoll etc.	6
DIPU HALDER	2	Determination of Gradient: Representation of Slopes by Contour	3
DIPU HALDER	3	Determination of inter-visibility in case of rise or fall of slope – Methods of determining inter-visibility – Mathematical method and its ap	2
DIPU HALDER	4	Representation of the above topics in Laboratory Note Book and Sand Model, Viva Voce in Examination	2

Learning Resources:

1. Singh, Gopal, An Introduction to Map Reading,
2. Mann, J. C., Map Reading and Field Sketching
3. Sharma, M.P., Manual of Map Reading
4. Singh, RL & Singh P B., Elements of Practical Geography, 1999, Kalyani Publishers
5. Sen Sarma, Priyadarshan, Defence Studies, Paper III, 1990, Rajya Pustak Parshad. WB
6. Basu, Major D. K., Defence and Strategic Studies, Vol. III, 2014, (in Bengali language) E.T. Publication, 13, S. S. Sen Road, Berhampore, Murshidabad, Distributor: Promila Book Agency, Bankim Chatterjee Street, Kolkata – 700 073



SEMESTER -3 SEC PAPER

Course Code: DSS-SEC-T-003: Cyber Crime & Cyber Security

TEACHER NAME	UNIT	TOPIC NAME	TOTAL CLASS
DIPU HALDER	1	Introduction to Cyber Technologies - Information Systems - Networks /LAN /WAN -Military Sensors Types of Cyber Crime - Hacking - Password Cracking - Insecure Network Connection - Theft at Tele Communication Services	3
DIPU HALDER	2	Impact of Cyber Crime on National Security - Impact on Armed Forces & Law enforcement Agencies' Information Systems - Impact on National Economy/Market - Impact on Citizen Security	4
DIPU HALDER	3	Detection and Prevention methodologies - Risk Identification - Levels of Protection - Cyber Defensive Measures, Cyber Laws - Indian Cyberspace, National Cyber Security Policy 2013, Impact of Cyber Crime on National Security - Impact on Armed Forces & Law enforcement Agencies' Information Systems - Impact on National Economy/Market - Impact on Citizen Security	6
DIPU HALDER	4	Detection and Prevention methodologies - Risk Identification - Levels of Protection - Cyber Defensive Measures, Cyber Laws - Indian Cyberspace, National Cyber Security Policy 2013	2

Learning Resources:

1. Beidleman, Scott W. (2009) Defining and Deterring Cyber War, Master's thesis, U.S. Army War College
2. Borum, Randy, and Ronald Sanders, (2015) Cyber Intelligence: Preparing Today: for Tomorrow's Threats, Intelligence and National Security Alliance
3. Godbole Nina, (2011) Cyber Security, Wiley India, New Delhi
4. UGC Document on LOCF Defence Studies 54
5. Godbole Nina, (2017) Information Systems Security: Security Management, Metrics, Frameworks and Best Practices, Wiley India, New Delhi
6. Shoemaker, Dan and Conklin, Arthur (2011) Cyber Security - The Essential body of Knowledge, Cengage Learning
7. Kim Andreasson, ed., (2012) Cyber Security - Public Sector threats and responses, CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL
8. Lin V Choi ed., (2005) Cyber Security and Homeland Security, Nova Publishers, New York



SEMESTER -3 &4 MINOR PAPER

Course Code: DSS-MI-T-002: Mechanism of Warfare & Strategic Thought

TEACHER NAME	UNIT	TOPIC NAME	TOTAL CLASS
DIPU HALDER	1	Definition of war – objectives of war – Causes of War –Strategy, Tactics and Logistics of war	3
DIPU HALDER	2	Guerrilla warfare - Low Intensity and Counter Insurgency warfare	2
DIPU HALDER	3	Nuclear, Biological & Chemical warfare - Modern weapons of war, Air and Naval War	4
DIPU HALDER	4	Strategic Thought of – a) Niccolo Machiavelli (1469-1527 CE), & Napoleon (1769-1821 CE) b) Alfred Thayer Mahan (1840-1914), Giulio Douhet (1869-1930) & Mao-Tse-Tung (1893-1976)	6

Learning Resources:

- 1 Mathew O. Jackson and Massimo Morelli, The Reasons of wars – an updated Survey, Revised: Dec. 2009
- 2 Singha, Dr. Ashoke Kumar, Modern Strategic Thought (Machiavelli to the Nuclear Age) and National Security, (2009) Prakash Book Depot, Bareilly, UP – 243 003 (2017)
3. Singh, Dr. G. C., Modern Art of War (2014), Sarada Pustak Bhavan, Allahabad
4. Singh, Prof. L. G, Defence Mechanism of the modern State (2013), Prakash Book Depot, Bareilly, UP – 243 003
5. Victor Emmerich and Sharan Dev, Modern Warfare and Military Strategy, Dominant Publishers, New Delhi (2000)
6. Basu, Major D. K., Defence and Strategic Studies, Vol. III, 2014, (in Bengali language) E.T. Publication, 13, S. S. Sen Road, Berhampore, Murshidabad, Distributor: Promila Book Agency, Bankim Chatterjee Street, Kolkata – 700 073



SEMESTER -5 MINOR PAPER

Course Code: DSS-MI-T-003: Defence Organisation & Military History of India

TEACHER NAME	UNIT	TOPIC NAME	TOTAL CLASS
DIPU HALDER	1	Post-Independence India's Defence Set-up: Higher defence organization and its management -Ministry of Defence, Powers of President of India in relation to Armed Forces, India's Defence Committee/Political Affair Committee, Parliamentary Standing Committee on Defence of India, Formation of India's National Security Council	2
DIPU HALDER	2	Armed Forces of Indian Defence (Military): Organisation of Indian Army – i) Infantry Regiment, ii) Organisation of: Armoured Regiment & Artillery Regiment – iii) Logistics Services provided by Army Service Corps: AOC & AMC – iv) India's Intelligence Organisations: RAW & IB– v) India's Internal Security Organisations : a) Para-military Forces – BSF, NSG, CRPF, RPF, b) India's Second Line of Defence: NCC and its role & d) Civil Defence	6
DIPU HALDER	3	a) Causes of war, Strength and battle formation, description of actual pre-modern Battles: i) Battle of Hydaspes (Jhelum) & ii) First Battle of Panipath b) Military History of early modern Period: Art of war and Military system of Mughal Rulers: i) Battle of Haldighati, 1576 – Background and Causes, Battle formation & operations and its consequences ii) Battle of Plassey, 1757 – Background and causes, Battle formation and operations with consequences	4
DIPU HALDER	4	Military History of colonial Period & modern India: i) Battle of Assaye, 1803 - Background and causes, Battle formation and operations with consequences, ii) Indo-China war, 1962 ii) Indo-Pak war, 1965 & Bangladesh War, 1971, ii) Kargil war, 1999	3

Learning Resources:

1. Venkateswaran, A. L., Defence Organisation of India
2. Oberoi, Lt. General Vijay, Need for structural Changes in India's Higher Defence Management
3. Singh, Nagendra, Defence Mechanism of Modern State
4. Bhattacharjee, Arun, History of Ancient India, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1979
5. Singh, Dr. G. C., Tandon, Dr. R. K. & Agarwal, Dr. P. A., Indian Art of War, 2014, Sarada Pustak Bhavan, Allahabad, UP
6. Gupta, P. S. & Deshpande, Anirudh, The British Raj and its Indian Armed Forces, 1857-1939, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2002



SEMESTER -7 MINOR PAPER

Course Code: DSS-MI-T-004: Military Geography of India

TEACHER NAME	UNIT	TOPIC NAME	TOTAL CLASS
DIPU HALDER	1	Introduction to Military Map used earlier for military purposes – Ineffectiveness of old system of Military Map Reading - Grid System vis-à-vis Present-day GPS (Global Positioning System) in Map Reading – Working of GPS method of Map Reading – Advantages and disadvantages of GPS in Military operations with special emphasis on Surgical Strike and sensing the location of enemy position and target of to-day's Military operations	2
DIPU HALDER	2	Strategic importance of : a) J & K, b) Punjab, c) Arunachal Pradesh, d) Manipur, e) Mizoram, f) Nagaland and g) Tripura relating to India's National Security	6
DIPU HALDER	3	Importance of Strategic minerals of India and its uses in Defence Industry of India – Significance and importance of Transport and Communications with special emphasis on Border Roads Development Organisation (BRO) – Location of Atomic Research Centers of India	4
DIPU HALDER	4	Military Geography & Security of India: Importance of Geo-Strategic Location of India, K. M. Panikkar's views on India's Geo-location and security	3

Learning Resources:

1. Roy, Animesh, The Land and the People: Mizoram
2. Mahan, A. T., The Influence of Sea Power upon History, 1890
3. Sukhwal, B. L., Modern Political Geography, New Delhi, 1985
4. Prescott, J. R. V., Geography of Frontiers and Boundaries, 1959
5. Panikkar, K. M., India and the Indian Ocean: An Essay on the influence of Sea Power on Indian History, New York: Macmillan Company, 1945
6. Subrahmanyam, K., Strategic Importance of the Indian Ocean, 1982
7. Sharma, Lt. Colonel Goutam, India: The Land and the people: Our Armed Forces
8. Wadia, Meher D. N., Minerals of India, 2000
9. Sali, M. L., Military Geography, Manas Publications, New Delhi, 2009
10. Singh, Prakash, India: The Land and the People: Nagaland
11. Louis, Pettier & Pery, E. Etzel, Military Geography, 1981
12. Dikshit, R. D., Political Geography
13. Dwivedi, R. L., Fundamentals of Political Geography

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